

INVESTIGATIVE HEARING

National Transportation Safety Board August 6–7, 2024 | Washington, DC

NTSB

Alaska Airlines Flight 1282 [Boeing 737-9, Registration N704AL] Left Mid Exit Door Plug Separation

DAY 1: AUGUST 6

AGENDA, PANELS, AND ISSUE AREAS

9:00 a.m - 7:00 p.m.

Times are approximate. Breaks will be announced.

Opening Statements.....9:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.

- Chair's Opening Statement
- Introduction of the Parties
- Introduction of the Exhibits
- Investigator-in-Charge (IIC) Opening Presentation

Overview of B737-9 Manufacturing and Inspections

| Witness Panel | Technical Panel |
|---|-----------------|
| Elizabeth Lund, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Pocholo Cruz |
| Doug Ackerman, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Nils Johnson |
| Terry George, Spirit AeroSystems | Sabrina Woods |
| Scott Grabon, Spirit AeroSystems | |
| Lloyd Catlin, International Association of Machinists | |

Issue Areas

B737-9 production (in general)

- » Fuselage manufacturing
- » Inspections at Spirit and Boeing
- » Company organization and reporting structure
 - Reporting concerns/observations, stopping production from a line level staff concern

Training of mechanics/turnover/retention

Mechanic experience/pairing & assigning of tasks

Process for documenting non-conformance (records, non-conformance order (NCO), work cards)

Description of Shipside Action Tracker (SAT) system and how is it intended to be used

Description of Common Manufacturing Execution System (CMES) and how is it intended to be used

Process for documenting removals of previously installed parts or components

- » Boeing process specs Boeing Process Instructions (BPI) and Desktop Instructions
 - Training process and details for BPI/etc end users

| Lunch (on your own) | 1:45 p.m 2:45 p.m. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Panel 2 | 2:45 p.m 6:30 p.m. |

Events Surrounding the Opening and Closing of the Mid Exit Door (MED) Plug

| Witness Panel | Technical Panel |
|---|-----------------|
| Elizabeth Lund, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Pocholo Cruz |
| Michael Riney, Spirit AeroSystems | Nils Johnson |
| | Sabrina Woods |

Issue Areas

B737-9 production (specific to accident airplane #8798)
Lack of documentation of the MED plug being opened and closed

MED plug removal and reinstallation at Boeing - task management

- » Description of the normal task(s) to remove the MED plug, and how they are managed and tracked.
- » Comparison of previous MED plug openings vs accident airplane

Description of flow and component travelling during assembly (for the processes surrounding MED plug removal/reinstallation)

Assembly line flow pace (how is it determined)

Boeing/Spirit procedures for reporting/addressing discrepancies anomalies or concerns from the floor up

» Reports made regarding MED plug removal and reinstallation

Explain what we learned from Shipside Action Tracking (SAT) for this airplane

Role of the Spirit employees (staffed by Aerotech, Strom Aviation, Launch) in Renton

Changes after accident

Chair's Closing Remarks.........6:30 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

- DAY 1 ADJOURNS -









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Alaska Airlines Flight 1282 [Boeing 737-9, Registration N704AL] Left Mid Exit Door Plug Separation

DAY 2: AUGUST 7

AGENDA, PANELS, AND ISSUE AREAS

9:00 a.m - 7:00 p.m.

Times are approximate. Breaks will be announced.

Panel 3 9:30 a.m. - 1:45 p.m.

Safety Management Systems (SMS) and Quality Management Systems (QMS)

| Witness Panel | Technical Panel |
|---|-----------------|
| Paul J. Wright, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Sabrina Woods |
| Hector Silva, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Pocholo Cruz |
| Doug Ackerman, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Nils Johnson |
| Greg Brown, Spirit AeroSystems | |
| William (Bill) Brown, Spirit AeroSystems | |
| Chris Eick, Federal Aviation Administration | |
| Michael Bartron, Federal Aviation Administration | |
| Steve Slagle, Federal Aviation Administration | |
| Brian Knaup, Federal Aviation Administration | |
| Lloyd Catlin, International Association of Machinists | |

Issue Areas

Safety Management Systems

- » Process of promoting effective safety culture
- » Voluntary
- » Implementation
- » Reporting (tracking) systems and (internal) audits

Quality Management System process

- » Explain what QMS is and how it relates to manufacturing
- » External and internal
 - Suppliers/process managing, reacquiring Spirit
- » Describe significant challenges in the last 5 years
- » Hiring/retention/other (new, lesser experienced staffing)
 - Other

Policy communications/dissemination

Describe production rate evolution (-5 years, -10 years) and actions taken as rate changes

FAA actions regarding NTSB recommendation SMS for manufacturing A-21-048

Changes after accident

| Lunch (on your own) | 1:45 p.m 2:45 p.m. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Panel 4 | 2:45 p.m 6:30 p.m. |

FAA Oversight

| Witness Panel | Technical Panel |
|---|-----------------|
| Hector Silva, Boeing Commercial Airplanes | Sabrina Woods |
| Bill Brown, Spirit AeroSystems | Pocholo Cruz |
| Brian Knaup, Federal Aviation Administration | Nils Johnson |
| Bryan Kilgroe, Federal Aviation Administration | |
| Lloyd Catlin, International Association of Machinists | |

Issue Areas

Describe work plan and process for oversight of production

- » How is the audit schedule determined
- » Other methods/tools for oversight
- » Changes in oversight methods
 - Designated vs direct
 - Other

Results of FAA audit of Boeing

- » Describe how/why/procedure for auditing
- » Issues with process and documentation and non-conformance

Effectiveness of FAA guidance and actions on manufacturing

- » SMS currently is not a requirement how does this affect tasking for FAA oversight now, and in the future when it is required?
- » QMS
- » Training/enhanced oversight programs

FAA oversight of:

- » Manufacturers records keeping
- » History of audits undocumented removals (BPI for part or assembly removal)

Boeing

» History of BPI for part or assembly removal

Chair's Closing Remarks......6:30 p.m. - 7:00 p.m.

- HEARING ADJOURNS -









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WITNESSES

PANEL 1: Overview of B737-9 Manufacturing and Inspections

Witnesses #1-5

Elizabeth Lund

Chair, Quality Operations Council Senior Vice President, Quality Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA

Doug Ackerman

Vice President of Supplier Quality Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA

Terry George

Senior Vice President General Manager Boeing Programs Spirit AeroSystems Wichita, KS

Scott Grabon

Senior Director 737/P8 Quality Spirit AeroSystems Wichita, KS

Lloyd Catlin

Business Representative International Association of Machinists Renton, WA

PANEL 2: Events Surrounding the Opening and Closing of the Mid Exit Door (MED) Plug

Witnesses #6 & #7

Elizabeth Lund

Chair, Quality Operations Council, Senior Vice President, Quality Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA

Michael Riney

Senior Manager – Manufacturing General Support Spirit AeroSystems Seattle, WA

PANEL 3: Safety Management Systems (SMS) and Quality Management Systems (QMS)

Witnesses #8-17

Paul J. Wright

Senior Director, Safety Management System Chief Aerospace Safety Office Boeing Commercial Airplanes

Hector Silva

Seattle, WA

Vice President, Regulatory Compliance and Core Quality

Boeing Commercial Airplanes Renton, WA

Doug Ackerman

Vice President of Supplier Quality Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA

Gregg Brown

Senior Vice President – Quality and Support Spirit AeroSystems Wichita, KS

William (Bill) Brown

Senior Advisor – Quality Spirit AeroSystems Wichita, KS

Chris Eick

Aerospace Engineer, Policy & Standards Division Federal Aviation Administration Washington, DC

Michael Bartron

Chief Scientist and Technical Advisor for Safety and Risk Analysis

Federal Aviation Administration Washington, DC

Steve Slagle

Program Manager, Project Management Section Federal Aviation Administration Washington, DC

Brian Knaup

Manager AIR-580 – System Operation and Oversight Branch Federal Aviation Administration Washington, DC

Lloyd Catlin

Business Representative International Association of Machinists Renton, WA

PANEL 4: FAA Oversight

Witnesses #18-22

Hector Silva

Vice President, Regulatory Compliance and Core Quality Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA

Bill Brown

Senior Advisor Spirit AeroSystems Wichita, KS

Brian Knaup

Manager AIR-580 (System Operation and Oversight Branch) Federal Aviation Administration Lakewood, CA

Bryan Kilgroe

Manager, AIR-582B, Airplane Oversight Section,
Designated PC700 Principal Inspector
Federal Aviation Administration
Charleston, SC

Lloyd Catlin

Business Representative International Association of Machinists Renton, WA

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Investigation Page



Investigative Hearing