



National Transportation Safety Board

Crash During Nighttime Nonprecision Instrument Approach

UPS 1354, A300-600
Birmingham, AL
August 14, 2013

Dan Bower, Ph.D.
Investigator-in-Charge



Basic Information

- Airplane destroyed
- 2 crewmembers fatally injured
- Departed Louisville, KY
- Scheduled arrival at 0450 local
- Full go-team launch
- Investigative hearing



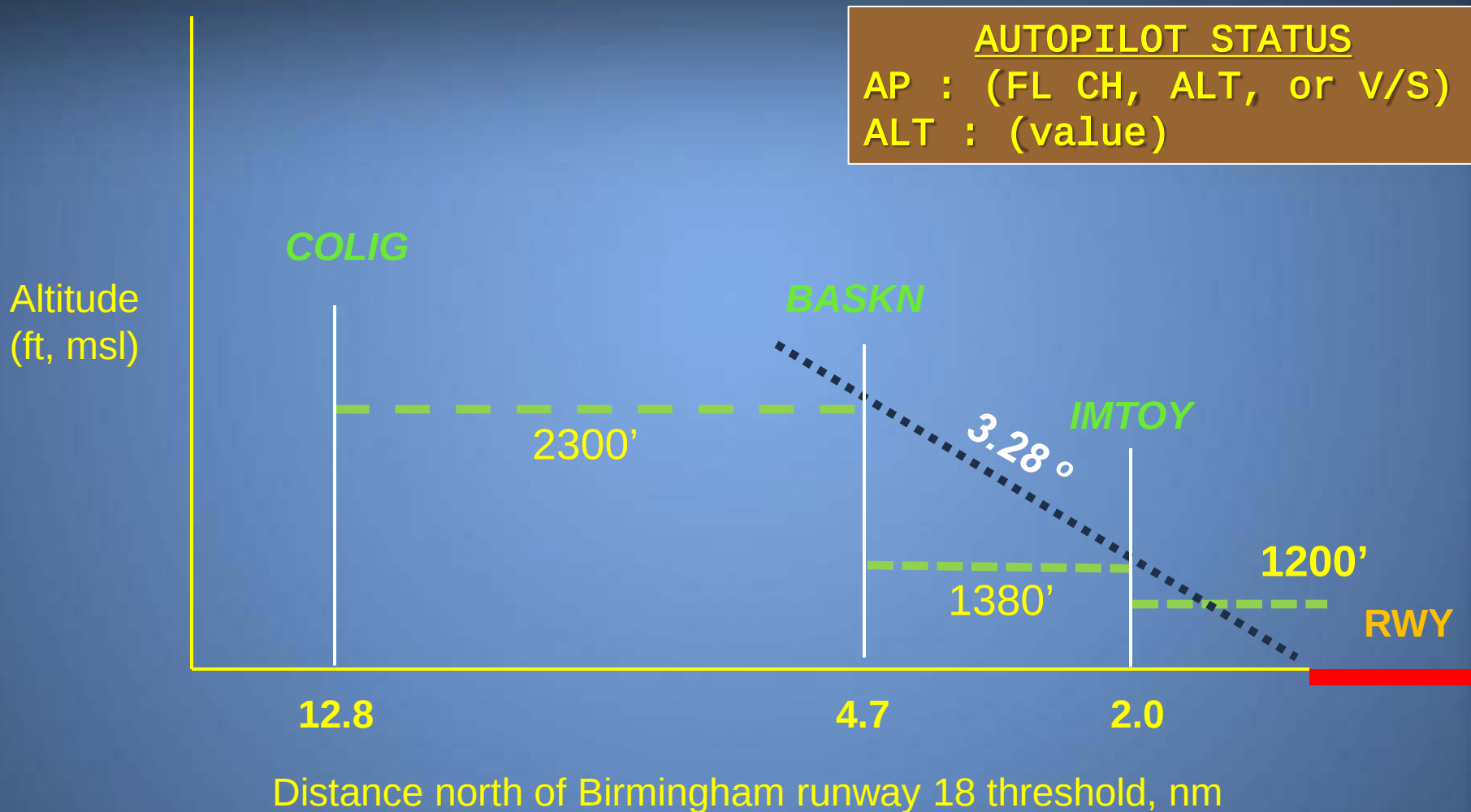
Sequence of Events

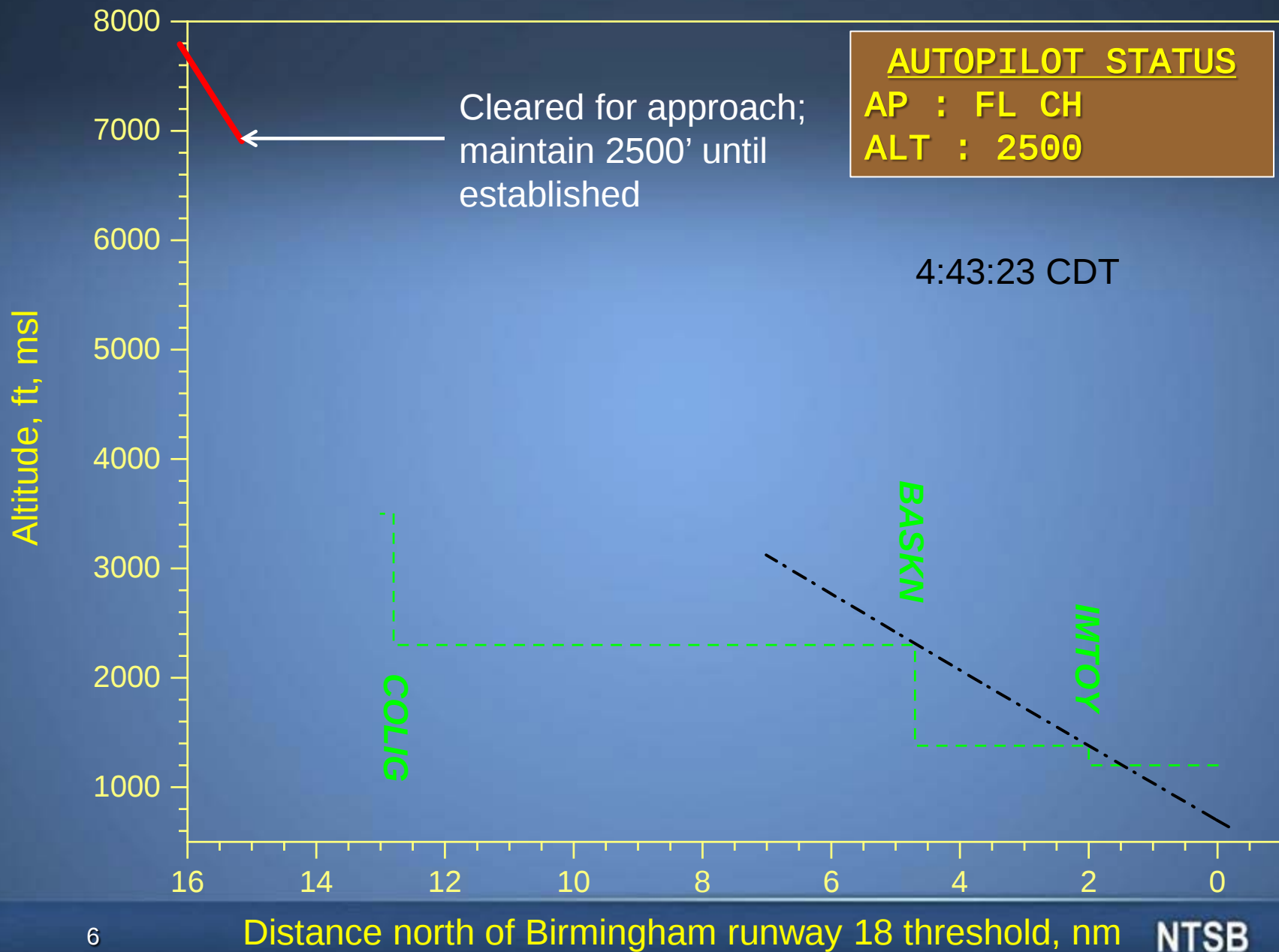
- Captain: pilot flying
- First officer: pilot monitoring
- Runway 6/24 closed for repairs between 0400 and 0500 local time
- Flight dispatched with planned approach to runway 18
- Captain briefed localizer approach to runway 18

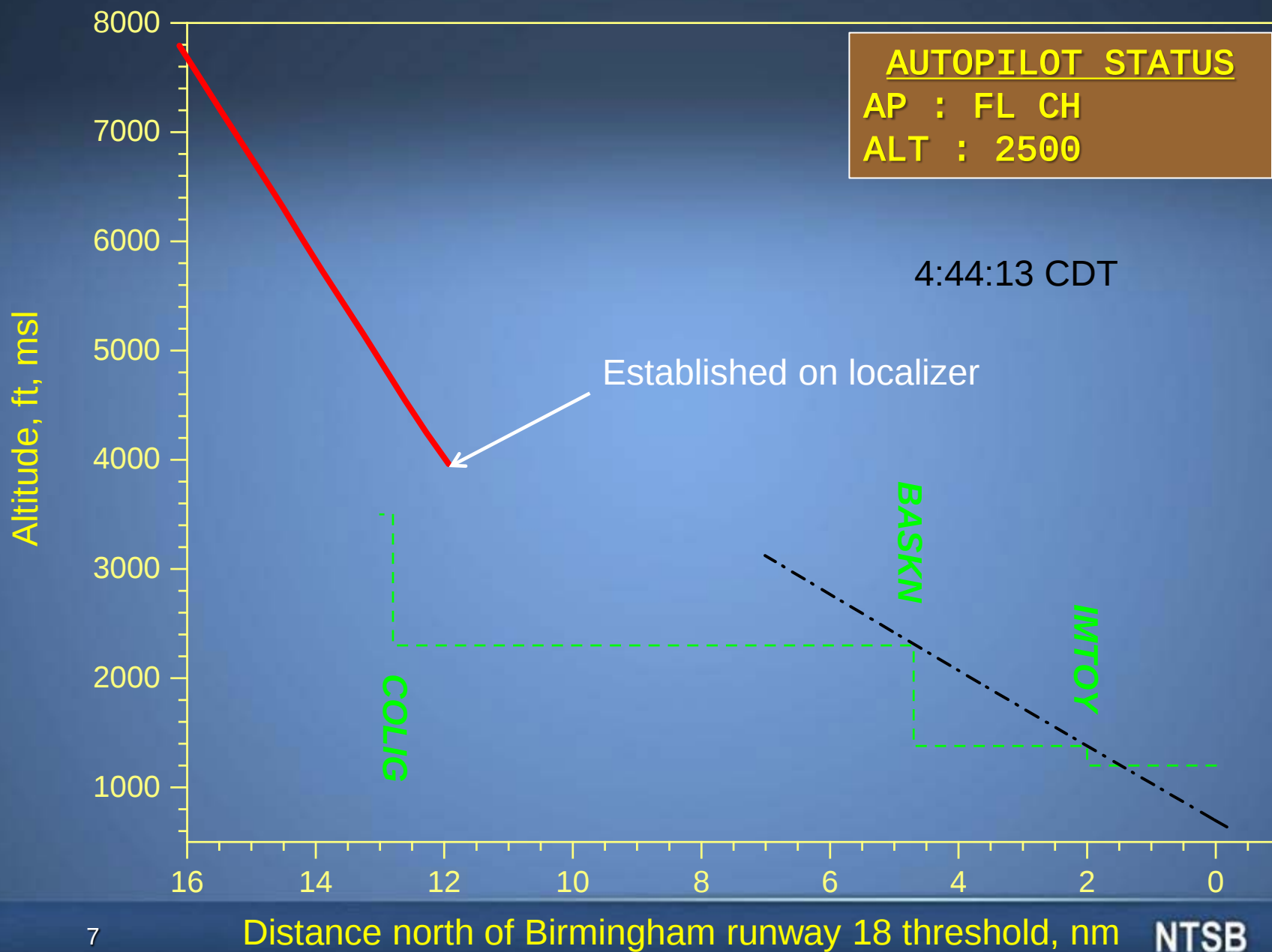
Sequence of Events

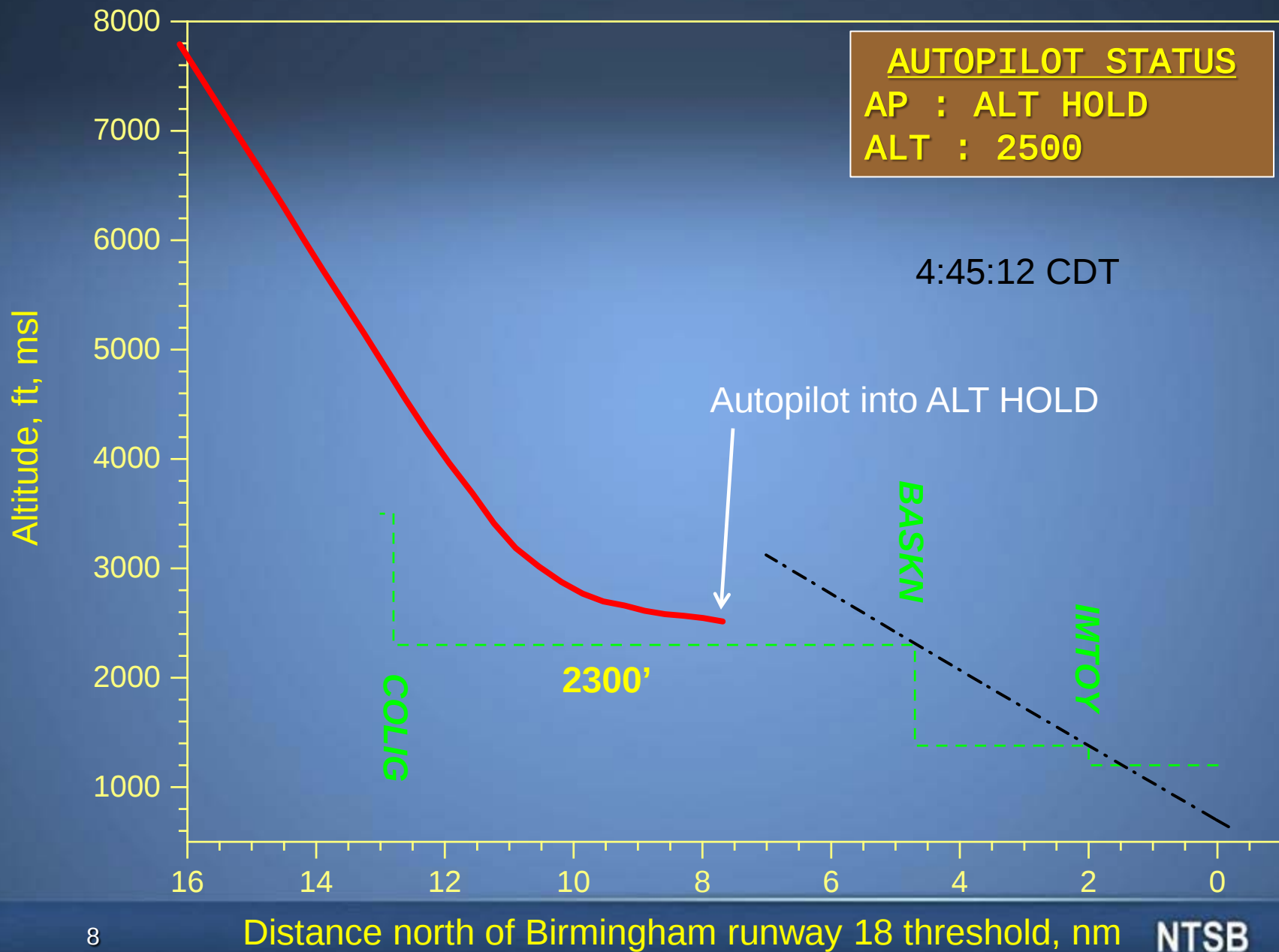
- Localizer runway 18 approach to BHM is **nonprecision approach**:
 - Lateral guidance from airport (localizer)
 - Vertical guidance provided by flight management computer on airplane

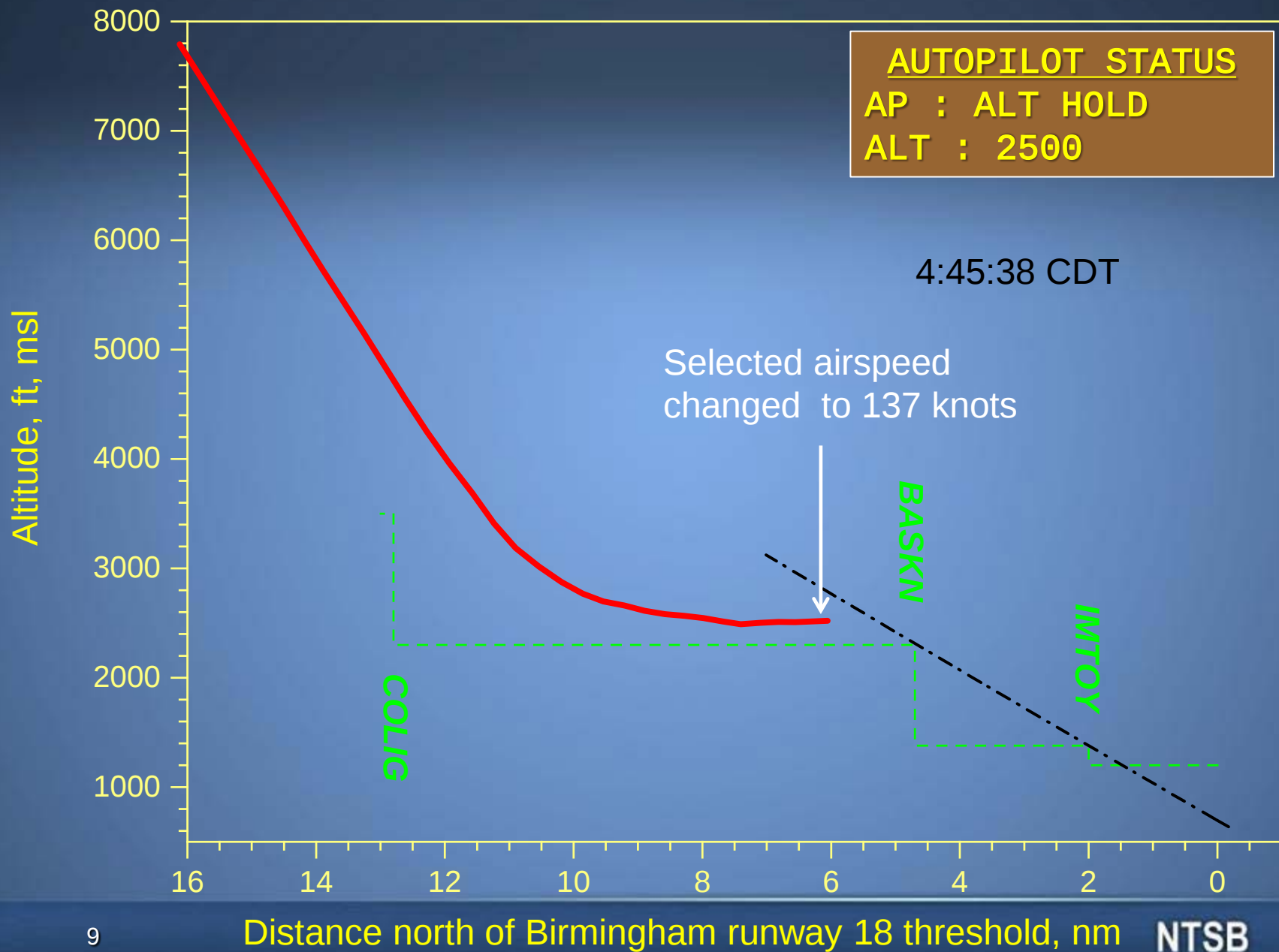
Vertical Path Defined By Fixes

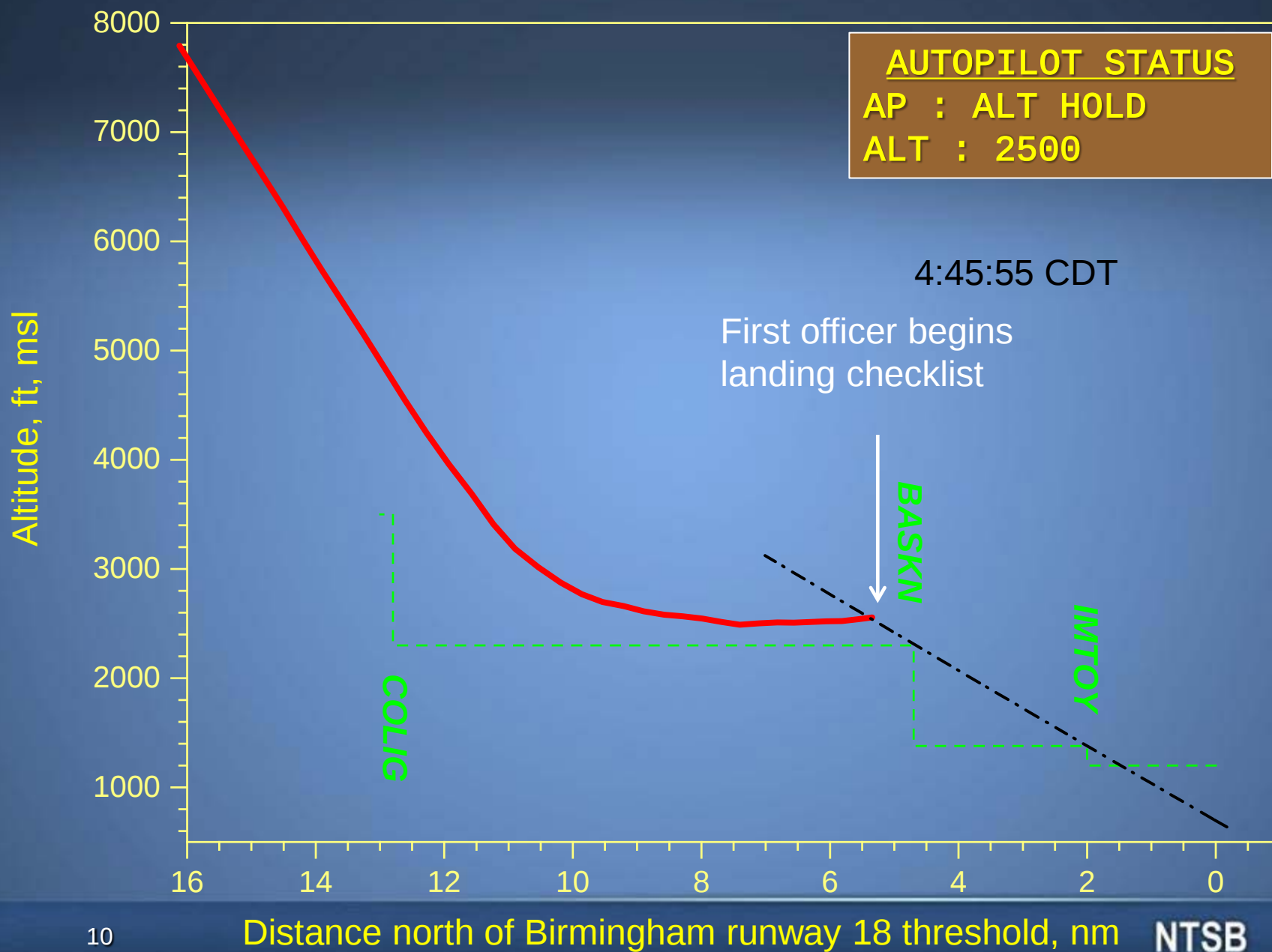


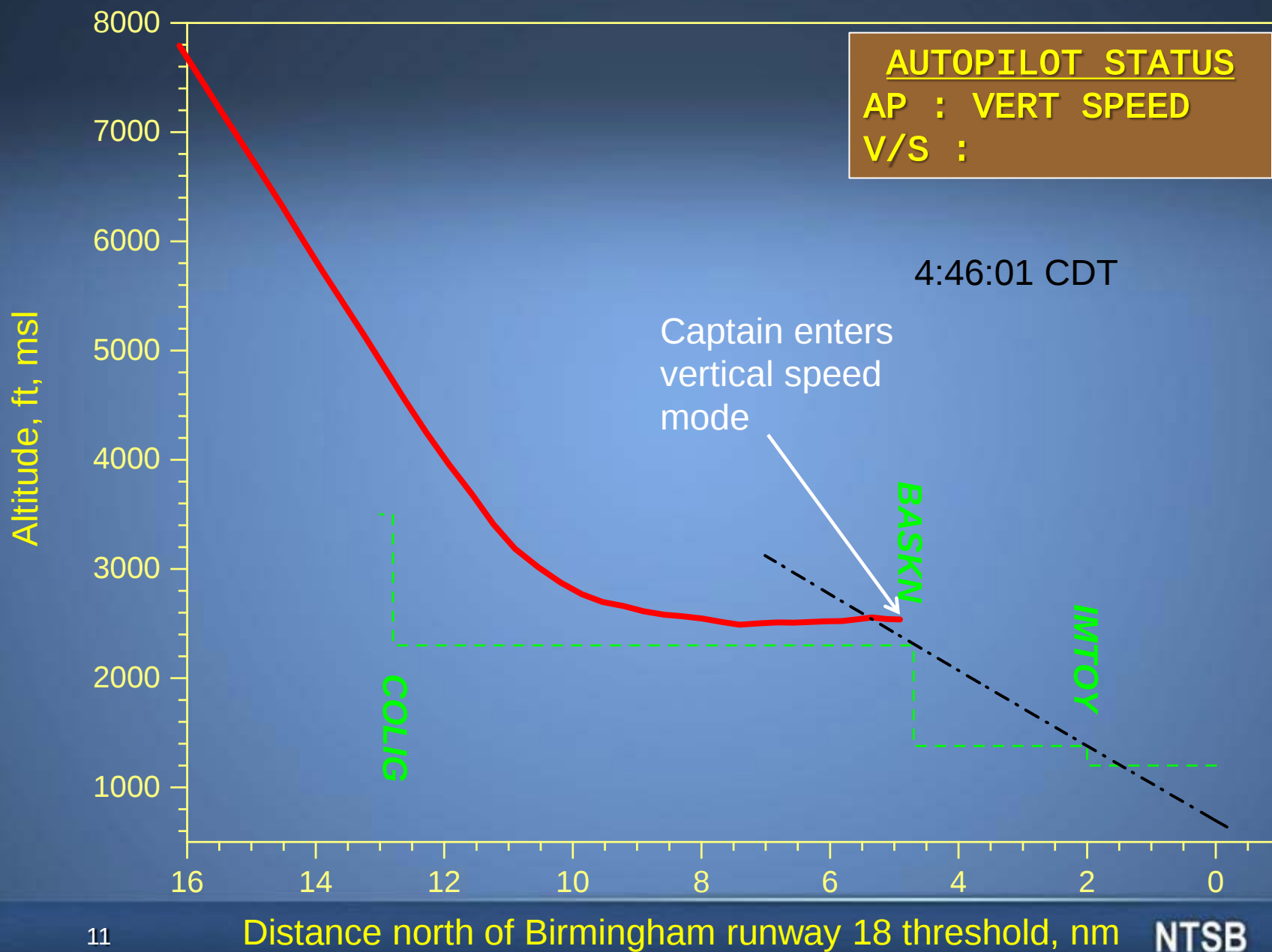


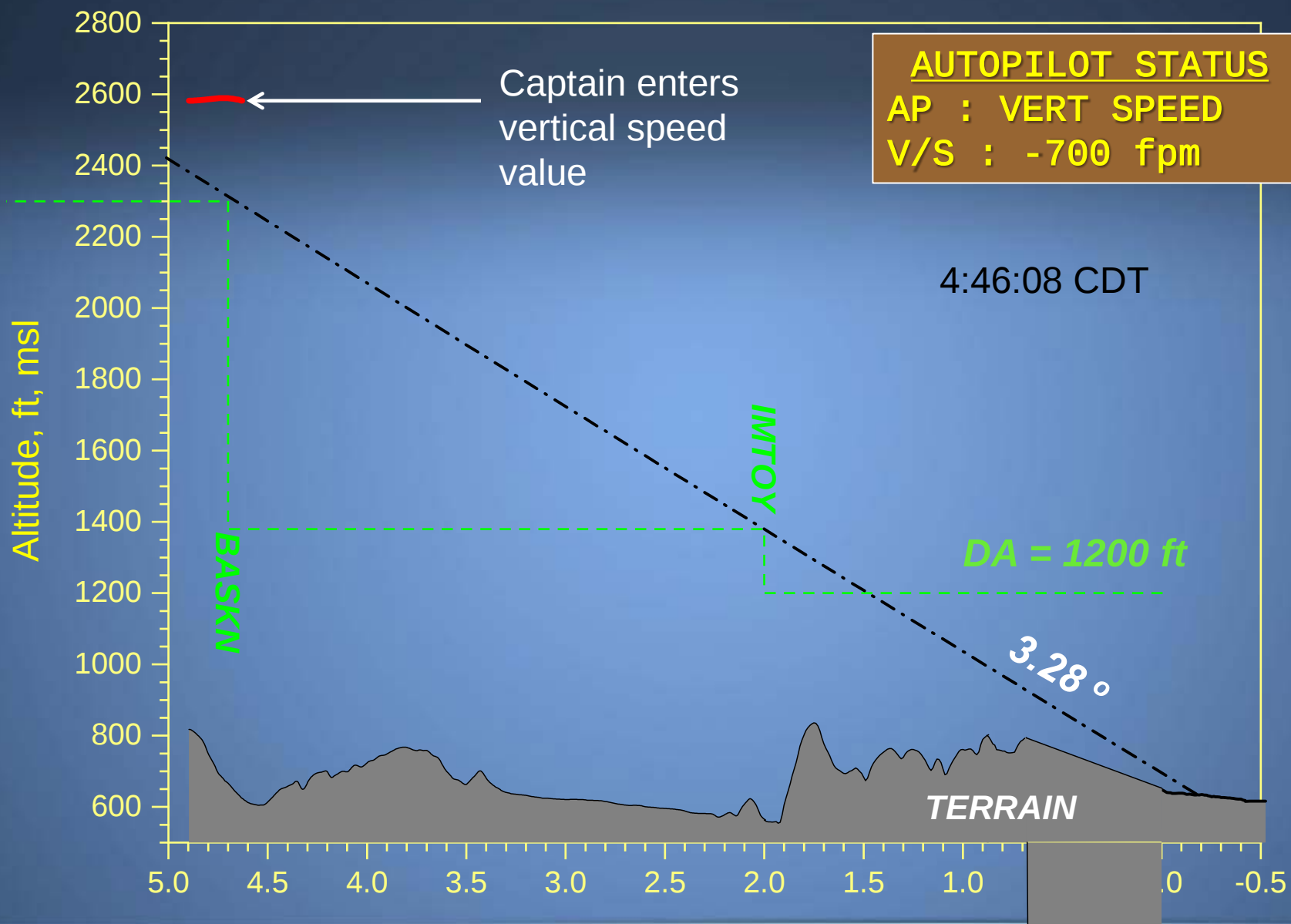


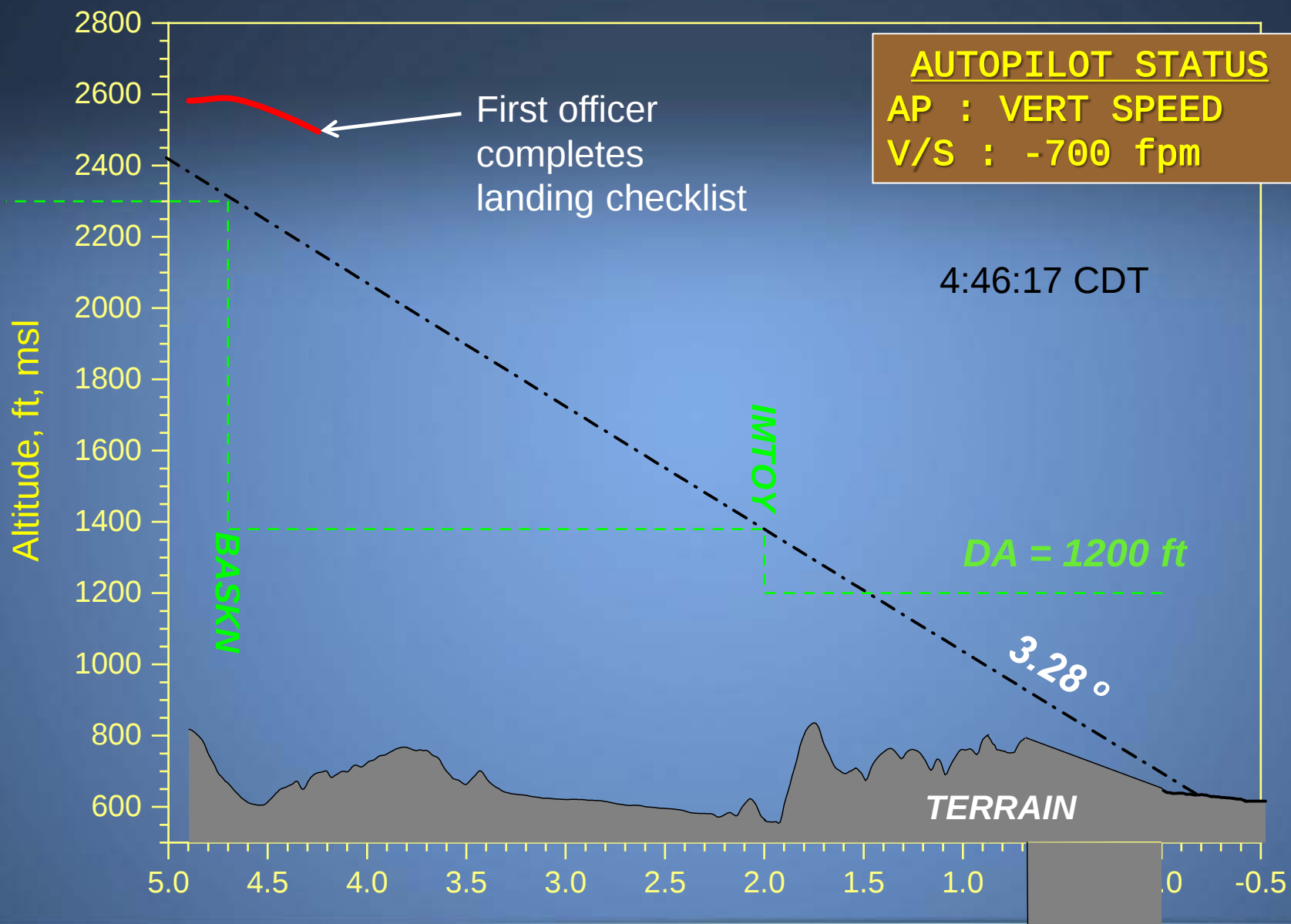


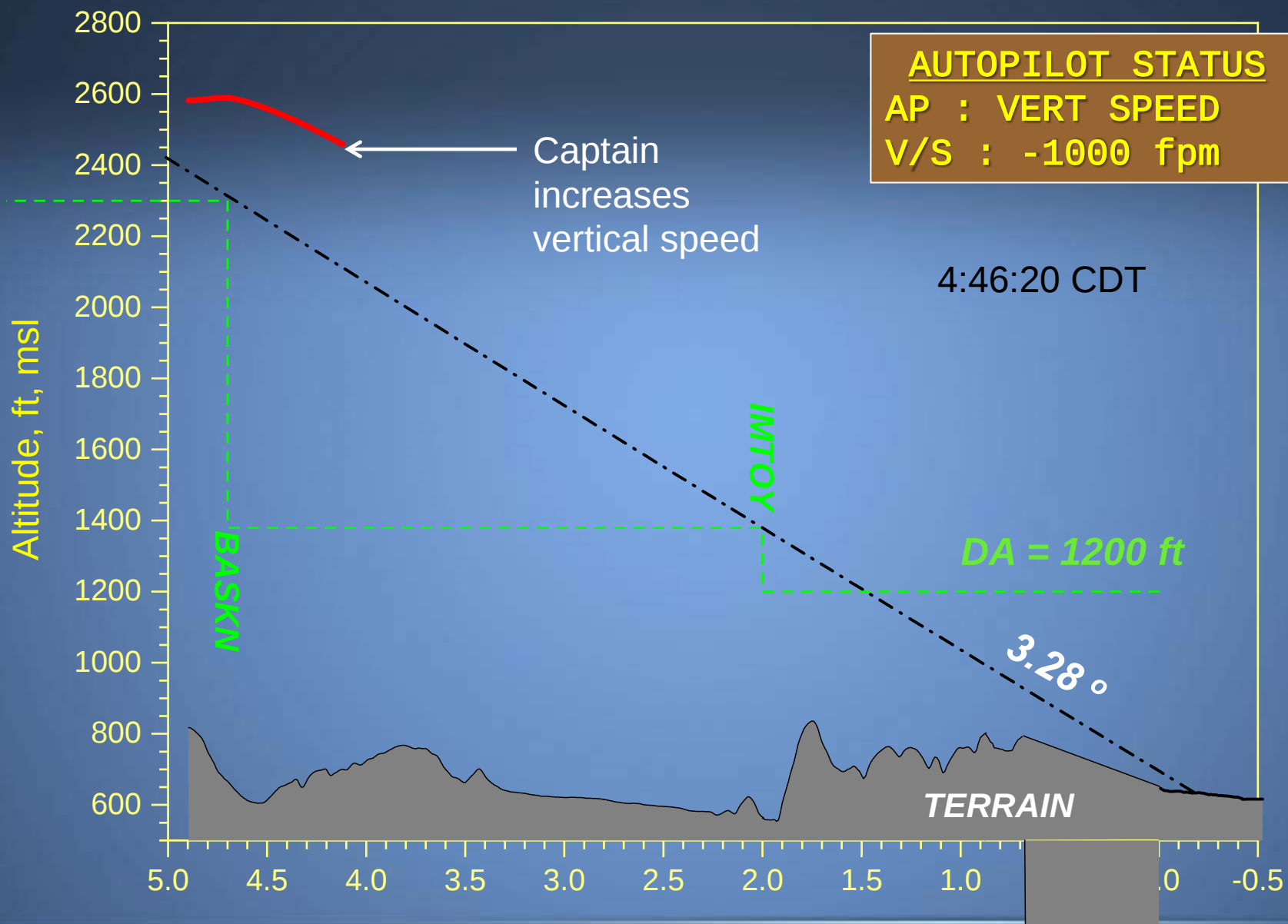












AUTOPILOT STATUS

AP : VERT SPEED

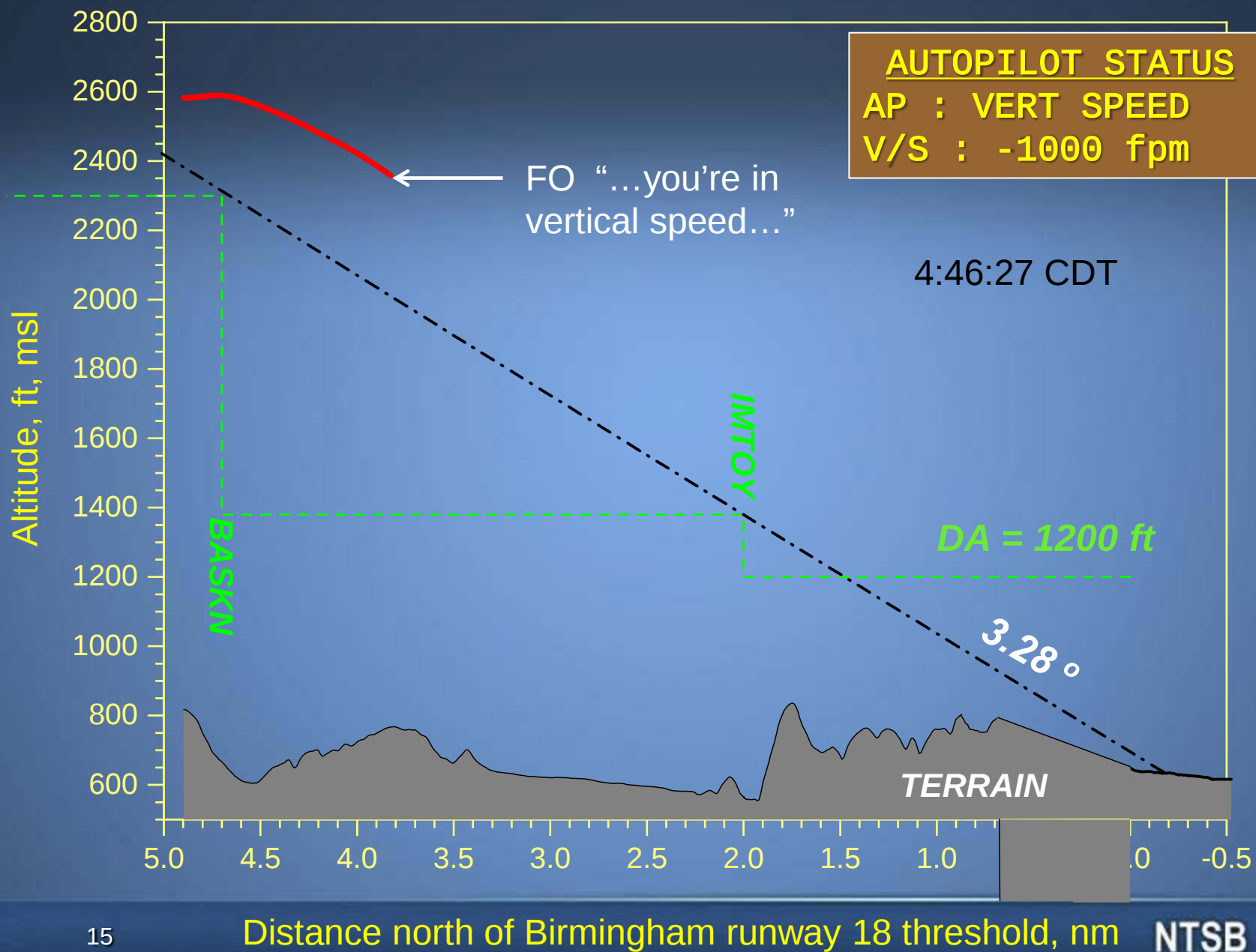
V/S : -1000 fpm

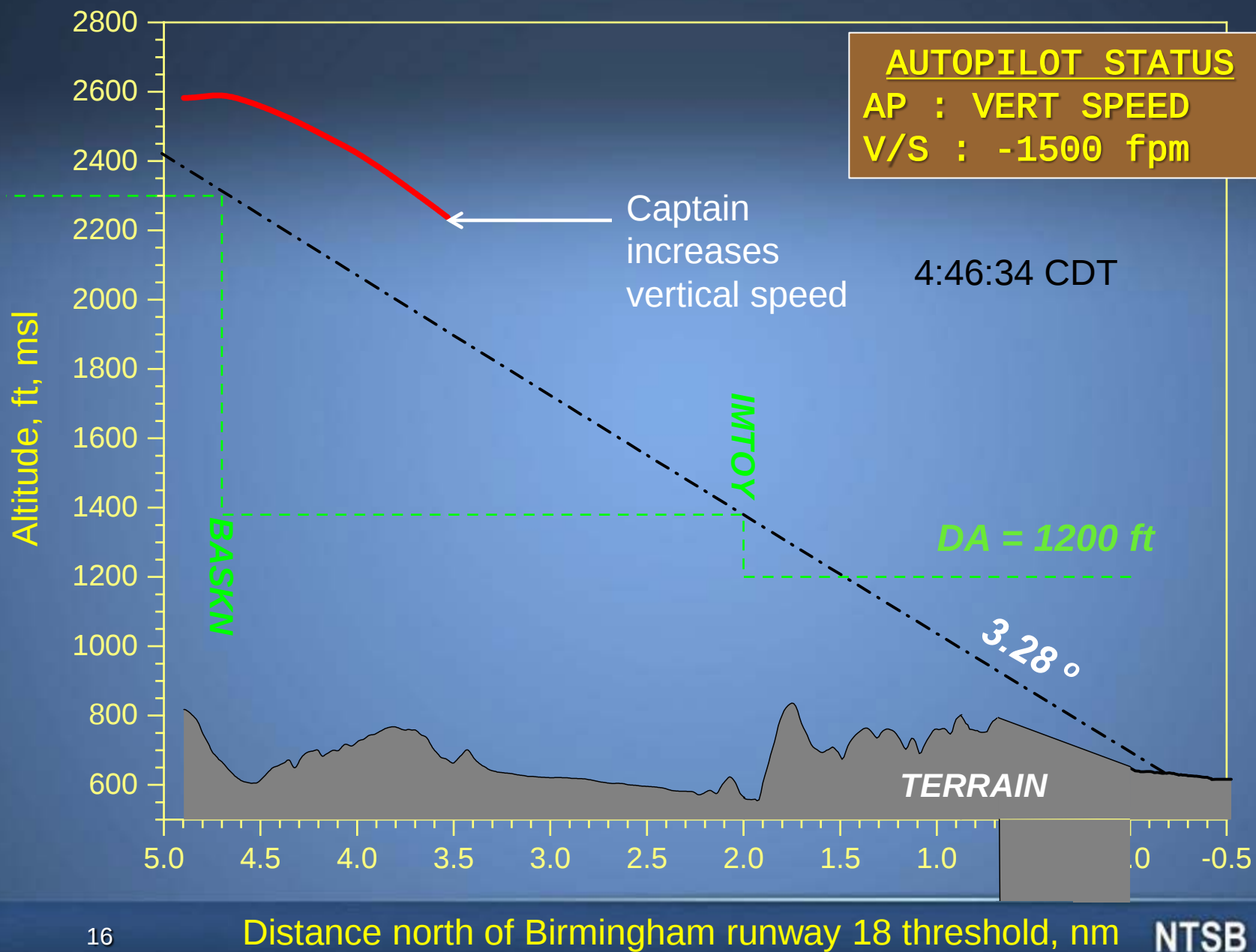
4:46:20 CDT

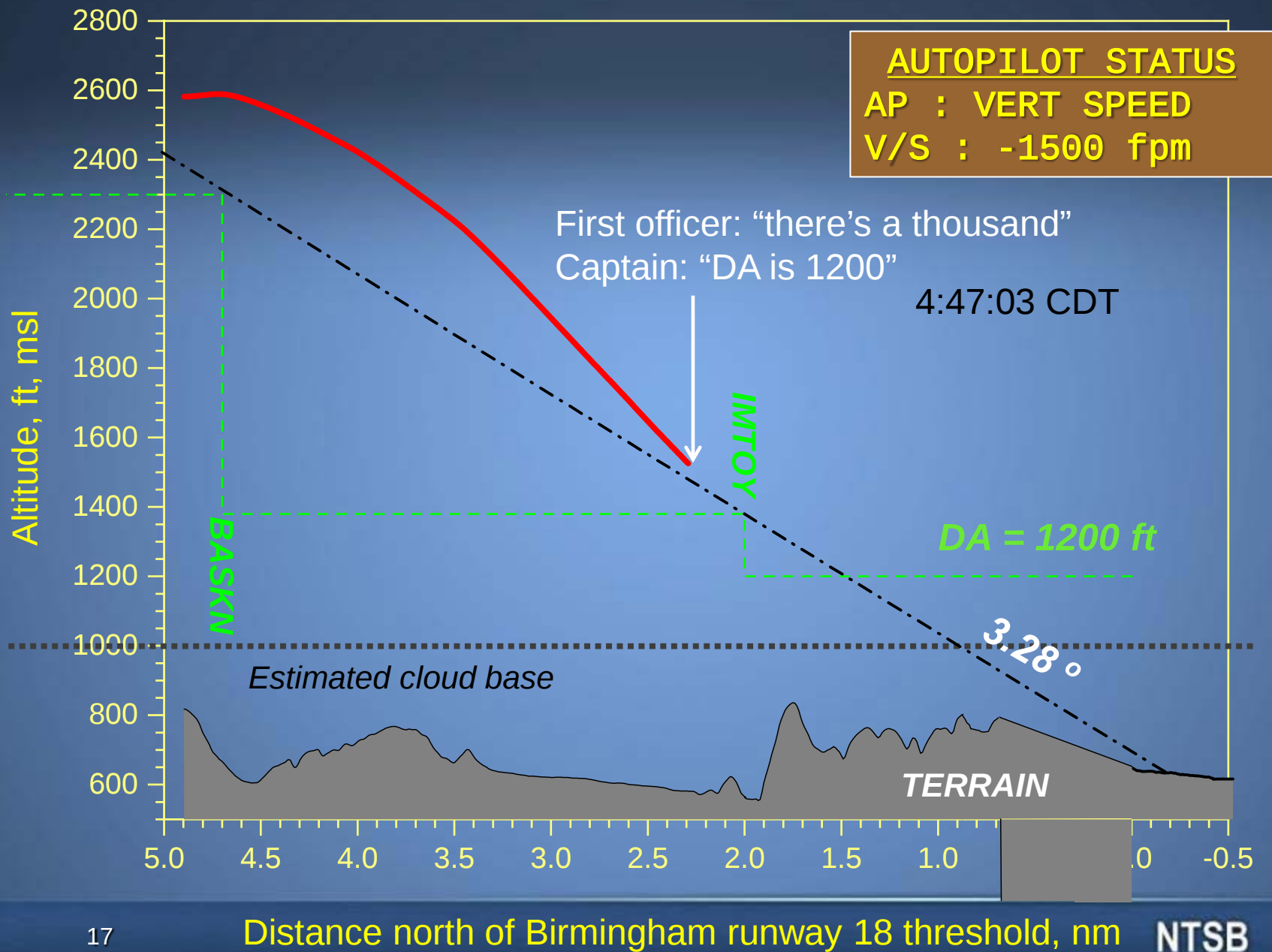
DA = 1200 ft

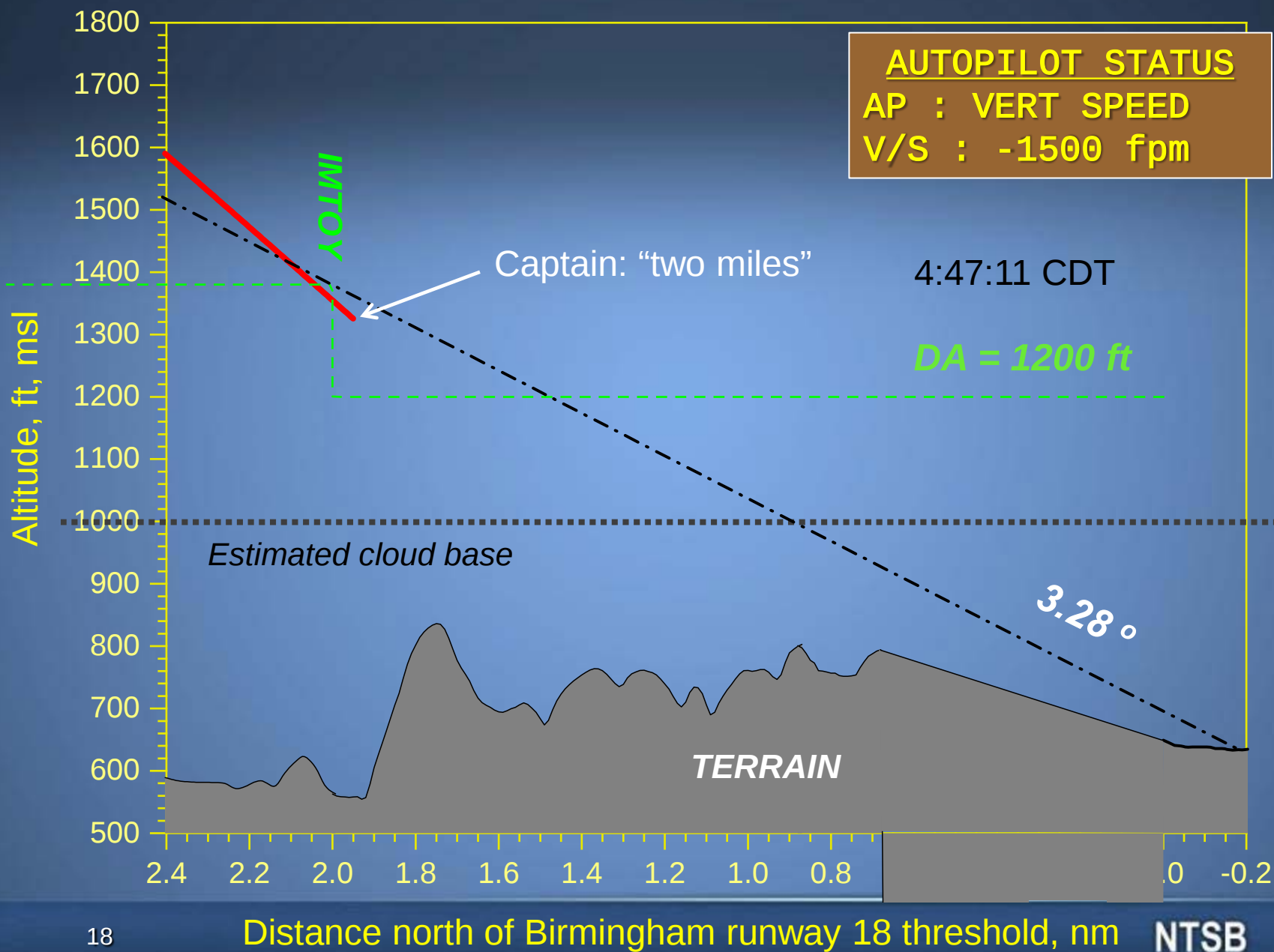
3.28°

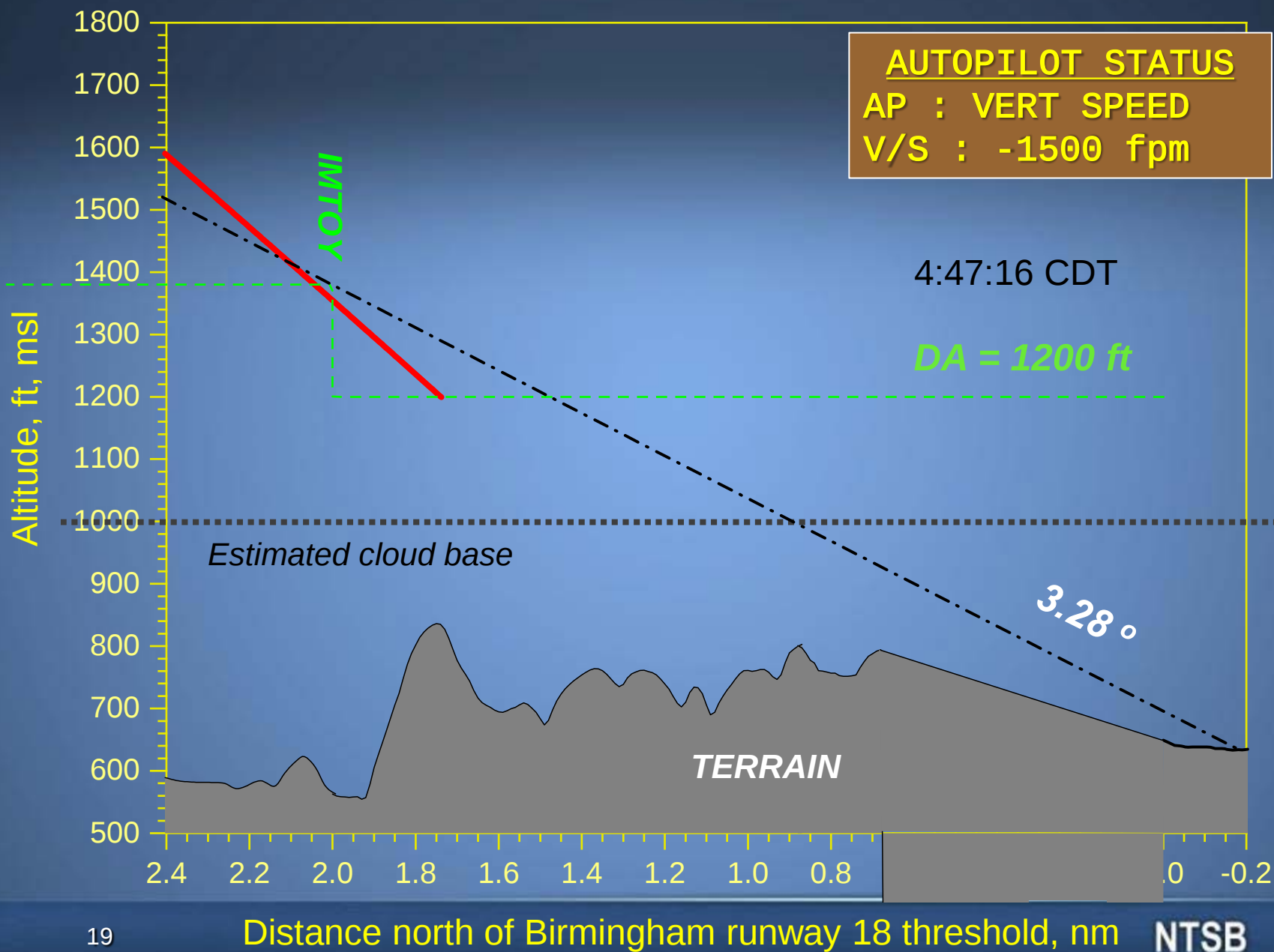
TERRAIN

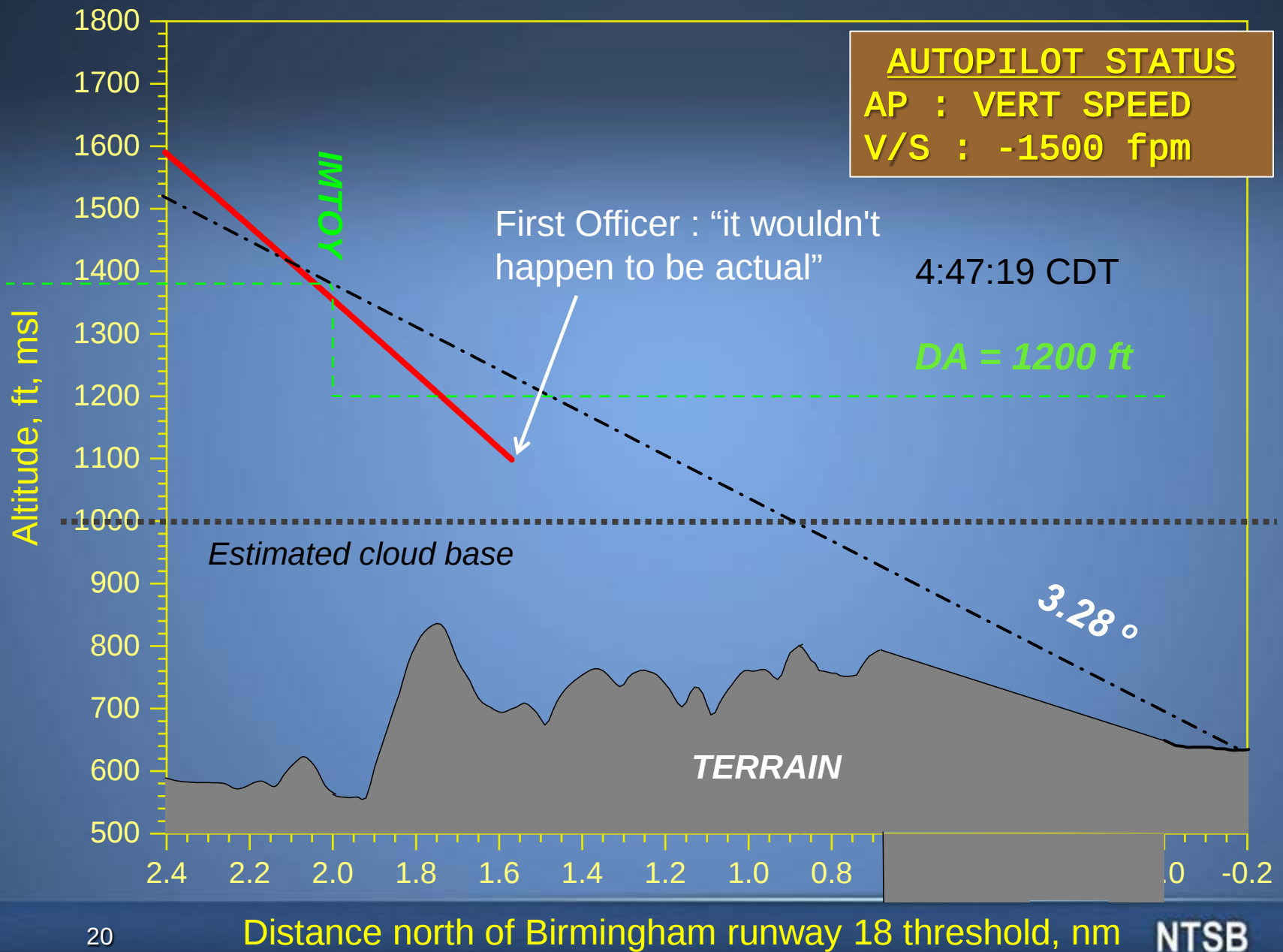


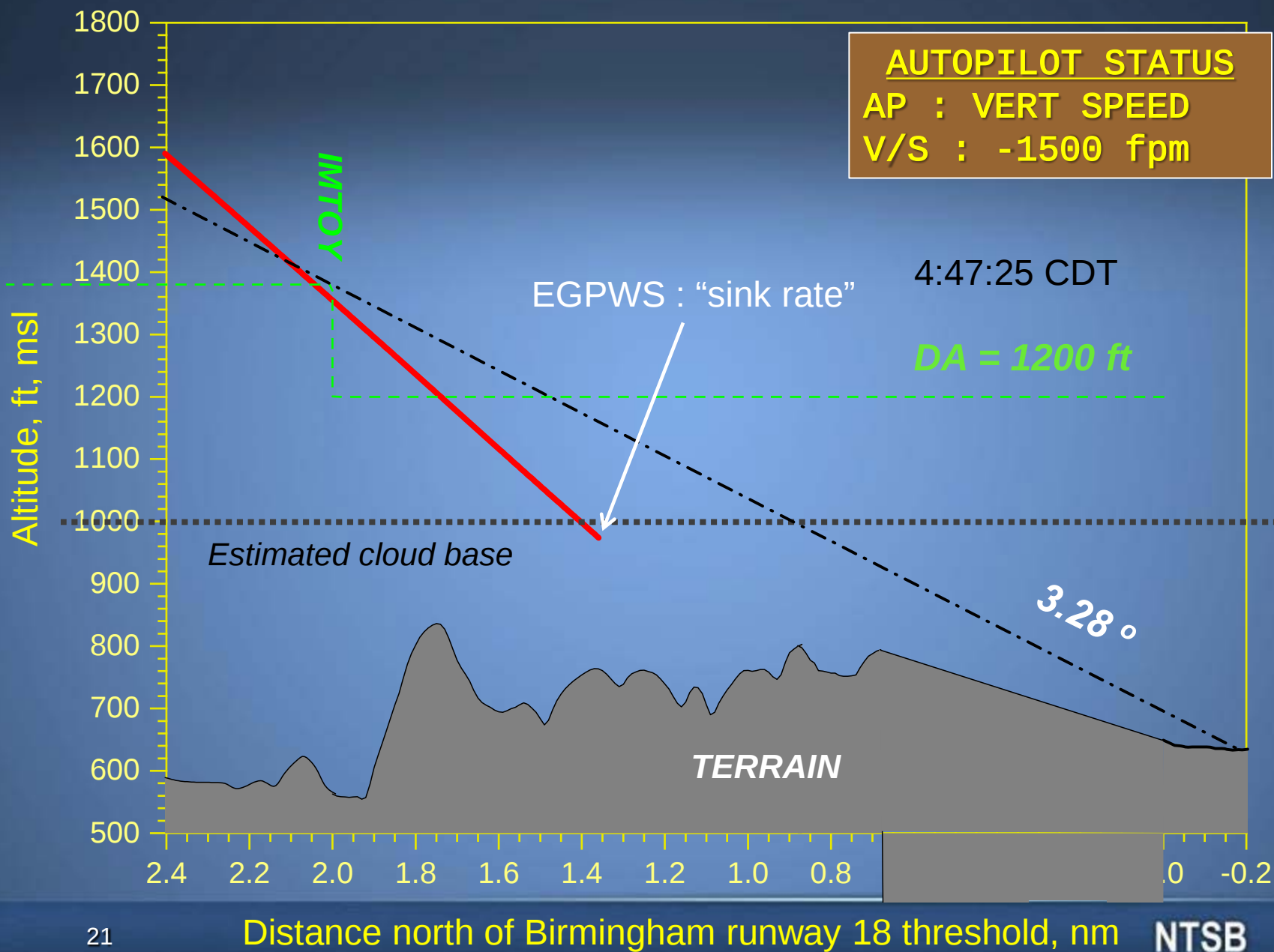


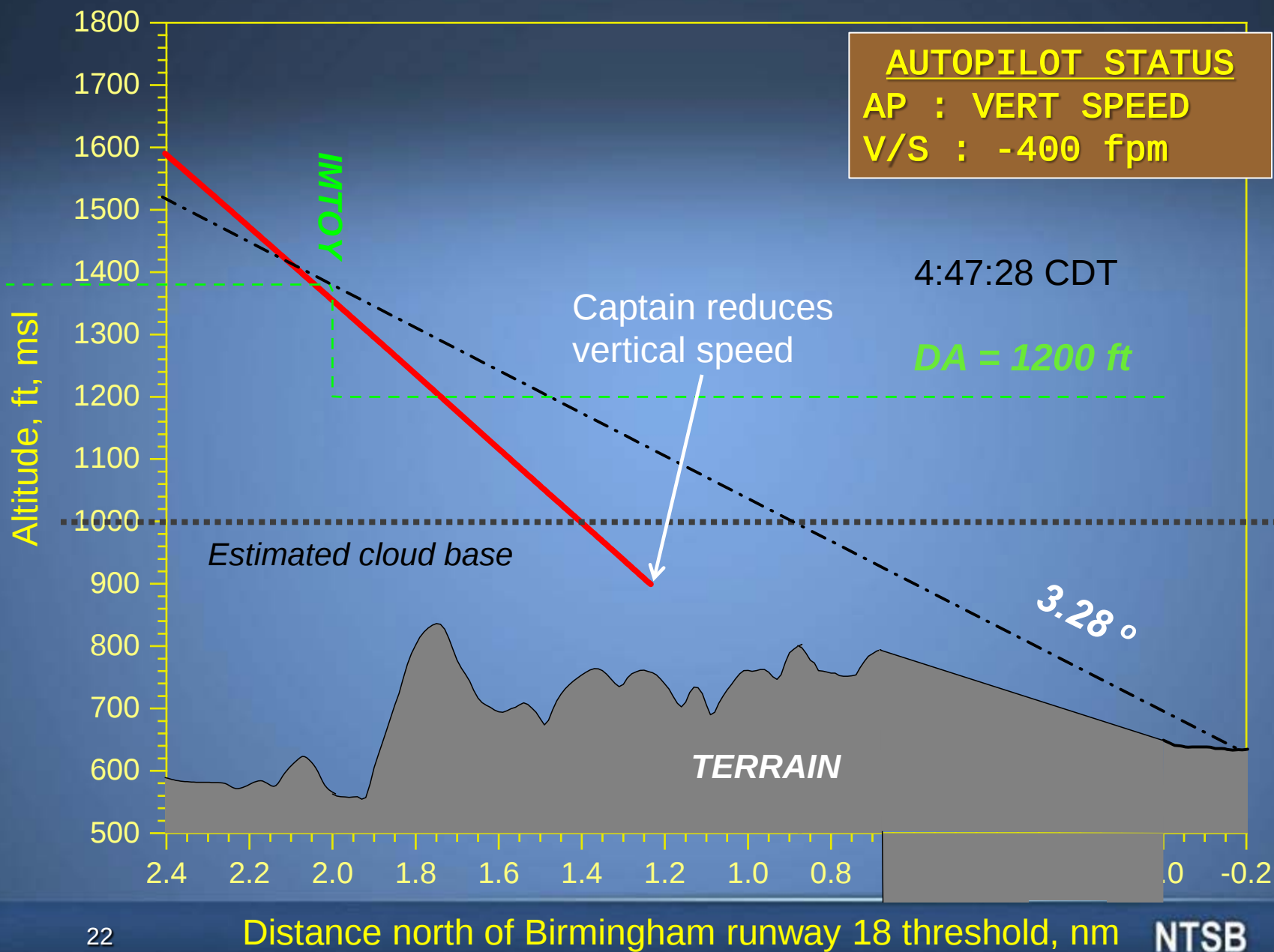


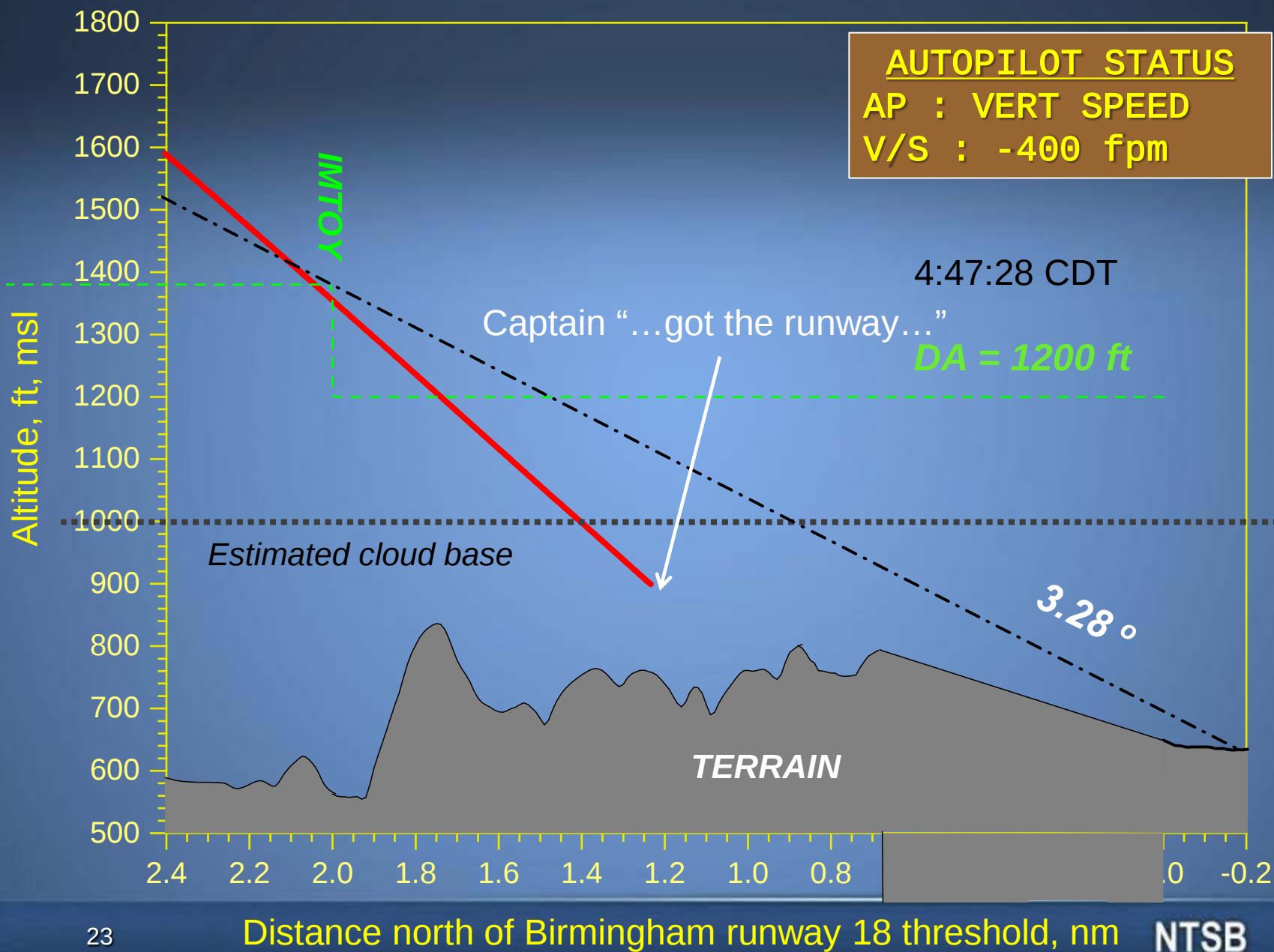


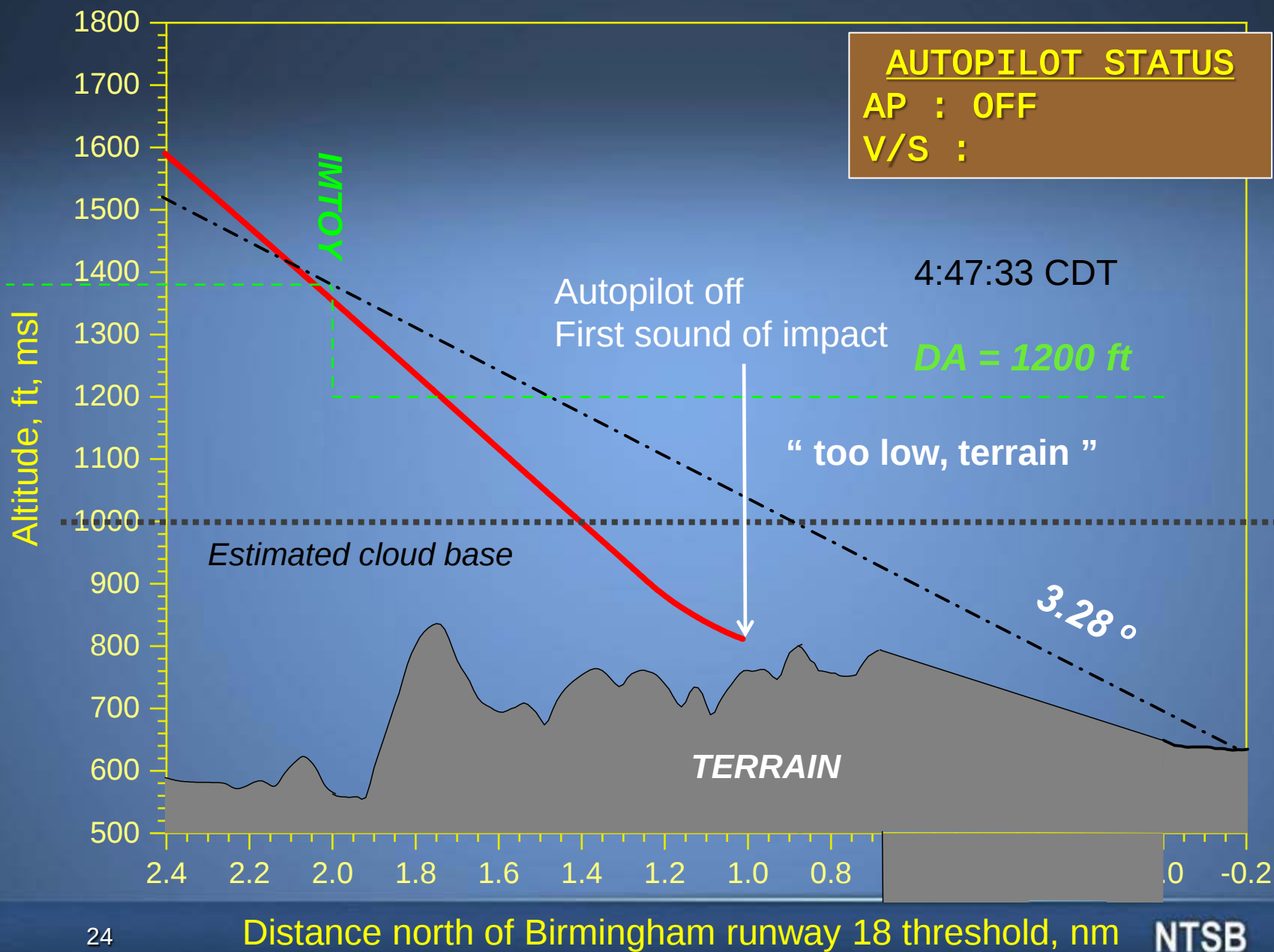














runway 18 threshold



— aft fuselage

— engines and forward fuselage

— rising terrain

— ground contact



Tree strikes

Surveillance Video Still



Safety Issues

- Dispatch of accident flight
- Relevant weather information
- Flight crew communication
- Execution of nonprecision approaches
- Adherence to standard operating procedures

Safety Issues

- Flight crew monitoring
- Fatigue
- Off-duty time management
- Terrain awareness and warning system alerts

Parties to the Investigation

- Federal Aviation Administration
- Pratt and Whitney
- Honeywell
- Birmingham Airport Authority
- International Brotherhood of Teamsters
- Transport Workers Union

ICAO Annex 13 Participants

- Accredited Representative
 - Bureau d'Enquêtes et d'Analyses pour la sécurité de l'aviation civile (BEA)
- Technical Advisors to BEA
 - Airbus
 - European Aviation Safety Agency



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