



NTSB National Transportation Safety Board

*Office of Railroad, Pipeline &
Hazardous Materials Investigations*

Track & Structures

Postaccident Investigation

- Turnout, where the accident occurred, was deemed adequately lubricated
- Proper rail lubrication on standard No. 8 turnouts reduces the coefficient of friction as a train maneuvers through a turnout, reducing the potential for a wheel climb

Rail Lubrication

WMATA memo dated October 25, 2005

- Track inspectors assess lubrication at all switches during routine track inspections
- Emphasizes proper lubrication at crossovers and turnouts to ensure safe single-tracking

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Rail Lubrication

- Single tracking can occur at any time
- Operating department personnel determine turnouts that will be utilized during single-track operations
- Track engineering department personnel are responsible for lubricating switches during each inspection
- Track engineering personnel are not automatically notified of single tracking

Rail Lubrication

- As more trains are operated through the switches utilized in a single-tracking operation, the lubrication is depleted faster which could eventually lead to a “dry rail” condition
- A “dry rail” condition increases the coefficient of friction between the wheels and rails and the potential for a wheel climb derailment

Rail Lubrication

- SOP: “Rail and Switch Lubrication, Wayside and Manual Application”
- Track Maintenance Procedure No. 3: Rail and Switch Lubrication, Wayside and Manual Application

Neither document addresses the need for interdepartmental communication and coordination, and neither has been formally adopted or implemented

Draft Conclusion

Although rail lubrication was not a factor in this accident, because a lack of rail lubrication can significantly increase the potential for wheel climb derailments, comprehensive rail lubrication procedures are needed that take into account both operational and track engineering demands.

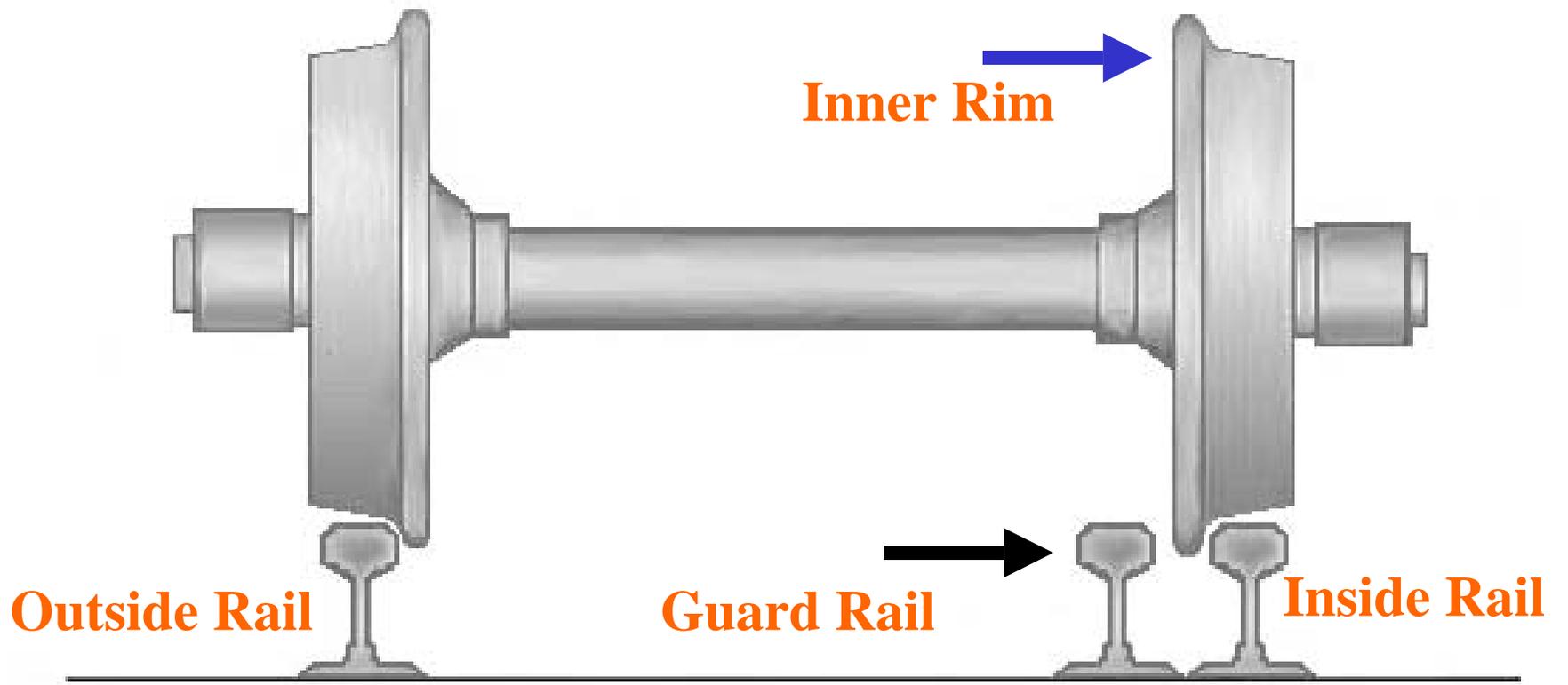
5000-Series Derailment History

- WMATA experienced 7 yard derailments, beginning in 2003
 - Involving empty trains
 - Traveling at low speeds
 - Traversing unguarded No. 8 turnouts or curves with a radius of less than 500 feet
- Some involved cars with recently trued wheels



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Draft Conclusion

Had a guarded turnout been installed, it would have prevented the wheel climb and derailment of the fifth car as the accident train traversed the curved track.



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